

Scientific name	Common Name	Flower	Fruit	Height	Light	Soil	Gardening Notes
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	White fls May-Nov		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Spreads from seed, Suckering ground cover
<i>Acornus calamus</i>	sweet flag	Greenish yellow fls May-Jun		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet	The rootstocks of this aromatic plant are used as a natural insecticide
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern			2'	Shade	Wet-avg	Medium clumping fern
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	red buckeye	Red fls Apr-May		10-15'	Sun-shade	Wet-avg	Red, tube-shaped flowers attract hummingbirds
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	water plantain	Small white fls Jul-Sep		3'	Sun	Wet	Grows on water edges. Spreads from seed
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding wild onion	Rose pink fls Aug-Sep		12-16"	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	fall glade onion	Pink fls Jun-Aug		12-16"	Sun-pt shade	Dry	
<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	shining blue star	Lt blue fls Apr-May		2-3'	Sun	Wet-dry	Grows on gravel bar. Cut back if too tall; easily divides and transplant
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	blue star	Lt blue fls Apr-May		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem		Seed heads Aug-Nov	3-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	May flop in small amount of shade
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canadian anemone	White fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	thimbleweed	White fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	prairie pussytoes	white fls Mar-Apr		2-5"	Sun-pt shade	avg-dry	
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	smooth pussytoes	White fls		6-8"	Sun-pt shade	Avg-dry	Suckering ground cover
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	Red fls Apr-Jun		2-3'	Shade-sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	Creamy white fl clusters Jun-Aug	ruby-red berry clusters	2-4'	Shade-pt shad	Dry-avg	Clump-forming
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goatsbeard	Creamy white fls May-Jul		3-4'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	giant cane	Rarely fls		6-12'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	Burgundy fls Mar-May		6-8"	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	Pink fls Jul-Oct		3-5'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly flower	Orange fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Aster anomalus</i>	soft blue aster	Lt blue fls Jul-Sep		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster drummondii</i>	Drummond aster	Lt blue fls Aug-Oct		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	stiff-leaved aster	Blue fls Aug-Oct		1-2'	Sun	Dry	Prefers acid soil. Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New england aster	Purple fls Aug-Oct		6-8'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Best Aster for butterflies. Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	aromatic aster	Lavender fls Sep-Oct		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Clumping ground cover. Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	sky blue aster	Blue fls Sep-Oct		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers limestone soils. Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster paludosus</i>	prairie aster	Blue fls Sep-Oct		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster patens</i>	purple daisy	Lavender fls Aug-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	willow-leaf aster	Pale lavender fls Sep-Oct		5'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	purplestem aster						
<i>Aster turbinellus</i>	prairie aster	Blue fls Aug-Sep		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers rocky soil. Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Aster urophyllus</i>	arrow-leaved aster	White fls Aug-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Host for Pearl crescent caterpillar
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian milkvetch	Cream fls May-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers rocky soil. Host plant to western tailed blue caterpillars.
<i>Athyrium pycnocarpon</i>	narrow-leaved spleen	Fern		2-3'	Shade	Wet-avg	Clumping ground cover.
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	white wild indigo						

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Baptisia australis	blue wild indigo	Blue fls May-Jun		3-4'			
Berlandiera texana	Texas greeneyes	Yellow fls Jun-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Shrub like
Bidens aristosa	swamp marigold	Annual. Yellow fls Aug-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Wet	
Blephilia ciliata	Ohio horsemint	Lavender fls Apr-Jun		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Boltonia asteroides	false aster	Lg cluster white fls Aug-Sep		6'	Sun	Wet-avg	
Bouteloua curtipendula	sideoats grama	Red stamen Jul-Aug	Seed heads Jun-Aug	2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Brickellia eupatorioides	false boneset	Creamy white fls Jul-Aug	Fluffy seeds remain sh	3-6'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Fluffy seeds remain showy for months in fall
Cacalia atriplicifolia	pale Indian plantain	Cream fls Jun-Oct		4-5'	Shade	Wet	
Cacalia muehlenbergii	great Indian plantain	White fls May-Jul		3-5'	Sun-pt shade	Avg	Suckering ground cover
Callirhoe involucrata	purple poppy mallow	Magenta fls May-Aug		2-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Campanula americana	American bellflower	Biennial. Blue fls Jun-Sep		4-5'	Shade-pt shad	Dry-avg	Seeds around in dry woodlands
Carex albicans	oak sedge					Dry-avg	
Carex annectens	yellowfruit sedge	Blooms May-early Jun		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
Carex buxbaumii	brown bog sedge			1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Fens. Suckering ground cover. Aggressive. good erosion control
Carex eburnea	ivory sedge			6-12"	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	
Carex grayi	globe sedge		Round seedheads May	2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Clump forming
Carex hirsutella	fuzzy wuzzy sedge	seedheads May-Jul		1-2'	Sun-shade	Dry-avg	
Carex jamesii	grass sedge	Spring fls inconspicuous		1'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clump forming
Carex lurida	sallow sedge	seedheads May-Sep	Pendulous seed heads	1-2'	Sun-Shade	Wet-avg	
Carex muskingumensis	palm sedge		Seed heads Jun-Sep	1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Clump forming at first then spreads slowly
Carex praegracilis	clustered field sedge			1-2'	Sun	Avg	Suckering ground cover
Carex radiata	eastern star sedge			2-3'	Shade	Wet-dry	
Carex retroflexa	reflexed sedge			6"	Shade	Wet-dry	
Carex vulpinoidea	fox sedge		Spikelike seedhead	1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet	Clumping
Celastrus scandens	bittersweet	White fl clusters May-Jun	Orange berries in fall	10-20' vi	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Chasmanthium latifolium	creek oats		Seed heads Jun-Sep	3-4'	Shade	Dry-avg	Spreads from seed
Chelone obliqua	rosy turtlehead	Rosy purple fls Jul-Aug		3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Suckering ground cover. Host plant to baltimore and buckeye caterpill
Coreopsis lanceolata	lance-leaved coreopsis	Yellow fls May-Jun		1-2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Spreads from seed
Coreopsis palmata	prairie coreopsis	Yellow fls Jun-Jul		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	
Coreopsis pubescens	star tickseed	Yellow fls May-Oct		1-2'	Sun	Avg	
Coreopsis tinctoria	plains coreopsis	Annual. Yellow & red fls Jun-Sep		1-2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Coreopsis tripteris	tall coreopsis	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Cunila origanoides	dittany	Lt pink fls Aug-Oct, Frost flowers i		1'	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	Prefers acid soil. Frost flowers in fall
Cuphea viscosissima	waxweed	Annual. Magenta fls Aug-Oct		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Decodon verticillatus	swamp loosestrife	Pink fls Jul-Aug		2-8'	Sun	Wet	
Diarrhena obovata	American beakgrain	Blooms Jul-Aug		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clump forming at first then Suckering ground cover.

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Dodecatheon meadia	shootingstar	Purple or white fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Dulichium arundinaceum	threeway sedge			3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
Echinacea pallida	pale purple coneflowe	Pale purple fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Needs perfect drainage
Echinacea paradoxa	yellow coneflower	Yellow fls May-Jun		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil
Echinacea purpurea	purple coneflower	Pink fls May-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Echinacea simulata	glade coneflower	Pink fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil
Eleocharis ovata	ovate spikerush			1-2'		Wet	
Eleocharis palustris	common spikerush	Brown fls Jun-Aug		2-3"	Sun	Wet	
Equisetum hymenale	scouring rush	none		2-4'	Sun-pt shade	Wet	Aggressive suckering plant.
Erigeron philadelphicus	Philadelphia fleabane	Lt pink fls Apr-Jun		2-3'	Shade	Wet-avg	
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's fleabane	White fls Apr-Jun		18"	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
Eryngium yuccifolium	rattlesnake master	White fls Jun-Sep		3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Erysimum capitatum	western wallflower	Annual. Golden orange fls Apr-Jul		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Eupatorium coelestinum	wild ageratum	Lavender fls Jul-Sep		12-18"	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
Eupatorium fistulosum	Joe Pye	Pale pink umbels Jul-Aug		3-5'	Shade-pt sun	Wet-avg	
Eupatorium maculatum	Joe Pye	Purple fls Aug-Sep		5-8'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
Eupatorium perfoliatum	common boneset	White fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Sun	Wet	
Eupatorium purpureum	Joe pye weed	Mauve fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Shade-pt sun	Wet-avg	
Euphorbia marginata	snow on the mountain	White fls Aug-Sep		1-3'	Sun	Avg	
Filipendula rubra	queen of the prairie	Rose pink fls Jun-Jul		4-6'	Sun	Wet-avg	Spreads by underground runners to form colony
Geranium maculatum	wild geranium	Pink fls Apr-May		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Spreads from seed
Grindelia lanceolata	gum plant	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	Tolerates clay
Helenium amarum	Annual Helen's flower	Annual. Yellow fls Jun-Nov		1'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Helenium autumnale	autumn Helen's flower	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		4-5'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Host plant to dainty sulphur caterpillars.
Helenium flexuosum	purple-head Helen's fl	Yellow fls Jun-Nov		1-2'	Sun	Wet	Host plant to dainty sulphur caterpillars.
Helianthus grosseserratus	sawtooth sunflower	Yellow fls Jul-Oct		10-12'	Sun	Avg-dry	
Helianthus maximiliani	Maximilian sunflower	Yellow fls Jul-Oct		4-8'	Sun	Dry-avg	Flowers smell like chocolate!!!
Helianthus mollis	ashy sunflower	Yellow fls Jul-Oct		4'	Sun	Dry-avg	Suckers aggressively on dry sites
Helianthus occidentalis	western sunflower	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		2-4'	Sun	Dry	Needs dry soil. Suckers
Heliopsis helianthoides	false sunflower	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Heuchera americana	American alumroot	Greenish white fls Jun-Aug		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Avg	
Heuchera parviflora var. pu	downy alumroot	Creamy white fls Sep-Oct		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clumping ground cover. Grows on rocky cliffs.
Heuchera richardsonii	prairie alumroot	White fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Heuchera villosa	alumroot	White fls Aug-Sep		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Grows on bluffs
Hibiscus lasiocarpus	woolly rose mallow	White fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Wet-avg	
Hydrophyllum appendiculat	woolen breeches	Lt pink fls Apr-Jul		2'	Shade	Wet-avg	

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<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	Lt pink fls Apr-Jul		1'	Shade	Wet-avg	Suckering
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	wild impatiens	Annual. Orange fls Jun-Oct		3-5'	Sun-shade	Wet	
<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i>	purple rocket	Lilac fls May-Jun		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Grows on floodplains
<i>Iris brevicaulis</i>	zigzag iris	Purple/yellow fls Jun		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Iris cristata</i>	dwarf crested iris	Blue/yellow fls Apr-May		1'	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Iris fulva</i>	copper iris	Copper red fls Apr-Jun		2'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Iris virginica</i>	blue flag iris	Blue fls with yellow centers May-J		2-3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Isopyrum biternatum</i>	false rue anemone	White fls Mar-Apr		6-8"	Shade	Wet-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	Blooms Jun-Jul		2'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	grass-leaved rush	seedheads May-Oct		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	Blooms May-Jun	Tan seed heads Jun-Ju	1-2'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	Lavender fls Aug-Sep		3'	Sun	Avg-dry	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie blazing star	Lavender fls Jul-Oct		4-5'	Sun	Avg-dry	
<i>Liatris scariosa</i> var. <i>nieuwla</i>	eastern blazing star	Pink fls Jul-Aug		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	marsh blazing star	Lavender fls Jul-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Avg-dry	
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	scaly blazing star	Purple fls Aug-Sep		2'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	Red fls Jul-Oct		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Plants are short-lived but reseed
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	blue lobelia	Blue fls Aug-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	glade lobelia	White fls Jun-Aug		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	Yellow fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	Pink fls Jun-Jul		3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Solomon's plume	Creamy white fls Apr-May		2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	American aloe	Fragrant creamy white fls Jul-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Fragrant at night
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern			3-5'	Shade	Wet-avg	Fiddleheads edible
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	Lt blue fls Mar-Apr		1-2'	Shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	bradbury beebalm	Lavender fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Clumping ground cover.
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	Pink fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Neviusia alabamensis</i>	snow wreath	White fls Apr-May		6-8'	Pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri evening prim	Lt yellow fls May-Jun		1'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	showy evening primro	Pink fls May-Jul		12-18"	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern			2'	Shade	Wet-avg	Leaves sensitive to frost
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	prickly pear	Orange-yellow fls Jul		1'	Sun	Dry	Grows on bluffs
<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>	palafoxia	Annual. Pink fls Jun-Oct		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	Blooms Jul-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine	White fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	Annual. White fls Jul-Oct		3'	Sun	Wet	

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<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	wild sweet william	Fragrant blue fls Apr-May		1-2'	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	garden phlox	Pink fls Jul-Oct		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Avg-wet	Clumping ground cover.
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> ssp. <i>Ozarkana</i>	hairy phlox	Pink fls May		1'	Sun-shade	Avg	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> var.	obedient plant	Pink fls Jul-Sep		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	mayapple	White fls Mar-Apr		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	Blue fls Apr-Jun		12-18"	Shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	smooth Solomon's se						
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Virginia knotweed	White fls Jul-Oct		3'	Shade	Dry-avg	Host plant to purplish copper caterpillars.
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern			2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	Lilac fls Jun-Oct		2-3'	Sun	Wet	
<i>Porteranthus stipulatus</i>	Indian physic	White fls Jun-Aug		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i>	white mountain mint	White fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican hat	Yellow/Red fls Jul-Aug		1-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	grayhead coneflower	Yellow fls May-Sep		6'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>umbr</i>	orange coneflower	Yellow fls Jul-Oct		1-2'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed Susan	Biennial. Yellow fls Jun-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia missouriensis</i>	Missouri black-eyed S	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		2'	Sun	Dry	Needs rocky-dry soil
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	sweet coneflower	Orange fls Jun-Aug		4'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	brown-eyed Susan	Annual. Yellow fls Jun-Nov		3-5'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Spreads in dry woodlands; blooms with tall bellflower
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	hairy wild petunia	Lavender fls Jul-Sep		1'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard-tail	White fls Jul-Aug		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	River edge and pond edge. Suckering habit
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	Blooms Aug-Sep	Seed heads Aug-Sep	3'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaem</i>	softstem bulrush			3-5'	Sun	Wet	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	common bulrush		Seed heads Jul-Oct	4'	Sun	Wet	
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	rufus bulrush		Seed heads Aug-Sep	1-5'	Sun	Wet	
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	downy skullcap	Blue fls Jun-Sep		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Sedum pulchellum</i>	widow's cross	Annual. Pink fls May-Jun		6-8"	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil. Host plant to phoebus parnassian butterflies.
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	White fls Apr-Jun		3-8"	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover. Host plant to phoebus parnassian butterflies.
<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	round-leaved grounds	Yellow fls Apr-May		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	starry rosinweed	Yellow fls Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt Shade	Avg-dry	
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	rosinweed	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		3-5'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	compass plant	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup plant	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		6-8'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrowleaf blue-eyed	Blue fls Mar-Jun		1'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Sium suave</i>	water parsnip	White fls Jul-Sep		6'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	cut-leaved goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3-5'	Sun	Dry	

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<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago drummondii</i>	cliff goldenrod	Yellow fls Sep-Dec		1-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad-leaved goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago gattingeri</i>	Gattinger's goldenrod	Yellow fls Sep-Oct		2-3'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		2-3'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	upland aster	White fls Aug-Sep		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Clumping ground cover.
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	riddell's goldenrod	Yellow fls Sep-Oct		2-3'	Sun	Wet	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		2-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough-leaved goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3-4'	Shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elmleaf goldenrod	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass		Seed heads Aug-Oct	3-8'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	branched bur-reed						
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed		Seed heads Aug-Sep	2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdernut	White fls Apr-May		20-25'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Stylophorum diphylllum</i>	celandine poppy	Yellow fls Mar-Apr		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Talinum calycinum</i>	rock pink	Pink fls May-Sep		6-12"	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky, acid soil. Perennial only on rocky sites
<i>Thalia dealbata</i>	water canna	Violet fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Wet	
<i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	Fern		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	long-bracted spiderwort	Blue fls May-Jul		1-2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Tradescantia ernestiana</i>	Palmer's spiderwort	Pink fls Apr-May		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Ohio spiderwort	Blue fls May-Jul		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i>	zigzag spiderwort	Blue fls Jul-Sep		3'	Shade	Dry-avg	Grows on streambanks
<i>Tridens strictus</i>	longspiked tridens	Bloom Aug-Sep	Seed heads Jul-Oct	2-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	eastern gama grass		Seed heads Jul-Oct	4-8'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	Yellow fls Apr-May		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Verbena canadensis</i>	rose verbena	Purple fls Mar-May		1'	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil
<i>Verbesina helianthoides</i>	yellow wingstem	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Vernonia arkansana</i>	Arkansas ironweed	Purple fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>	western ironweed	Purple fls Aug-Sep		3-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	possumhaw viburnum	white					
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	yellow violet	White fls Apr-May		1'	Shade	Wet	Host plant to great spangled fritillary, meadow fritillary, and other fritill
<i>Viola striata</i>	cream violet	White fls Apr		8-12"	Shade	Wet-avg	Host plant to great spangled fritillary, meadow fritillary, and other fritill
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	common wood fern			1'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden Alexander	Yellow fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	